

Electronic Periodical Articles: includes Journals, Magazines or Newspapers

Electronic periodical articles are primarily available through PROPRIETARY DATABASES that the Library pays and subscribes to. These commercial databases are large electronic files that provide users with ***indexing, abstracts, and/or the full-text of journal, magazine, newspaper articles***. One should not confuse these types of electronic resources with general Web sites even though the databases are posted and accessible through the Internet.

	Style	Format	Example:
Citation Elements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • author of article • title of article • title of journal or magazine • volume, issue number, section (if applicable) • length of document or pagination • database name • access information 	American Psychological Association (APA)	Author(s) Last Name, First Name. (Year, Date). Article title. <i>Periodical title, Volume</i> (issue if any), paging or length. Retrieved (insert date) from (insert name of database).	Budd, J. M. (1996, October). The degrees of knowledge. <i>Library Quarterly</i> 66, 471-2. Retrieved April 28, 1998, from Expanded Academic ASAP database.
	Modern Language Association (MLA)	Author(s) Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." <u>Journal or Magazine Title</u> Volume Number issue number (if any). Date of Publication (day month year): Paging or n. pag. for no pagination. <u>Database Name</u> . Online. Date accessed (day month year). <Web Address>. NOTE: Provide web address ONLY if readers need it to access the document.	Budd, John M. "The Degrees of Knowledge." <u>Library Quarterly</u> 66. October 1996: 471-2. <u>Expanded Academic ASAP</u> . Information Access. Alverno College Library. Milwaukee. 28 April 1998. < http://www.iac.net >
	Chicago Manual of Style**	Author(s) Last Name, First Name. "Article title." Article's original source and publication date: page numbers. Product Name. Site Publisher. Date site was visited. <URL>.	Budd, John M. "The Degrees of knowledge." <i>Library Quarterly</i> v. 66: 471-2. Expanded Academic ASAP. Information Access Company. 28 April 1998 http://www.iac.net

Web Sites on Citing Electronic Resources

<http://dizzy.library.arizona.edu/library/type1/tips/data/citation.html>

<http://bailiwick.lib.uiowa.edu/journalism/cite.html>



When citing an electronic publication include the same information you would for a print resource (author, title, publisher, etc.), then include information that identifies the item as a database or a Web site. Since documents often disappear (particularly from the Internet) it is good to include the date the information was accessed.

- Step 1: Determine what **STYLE** you need to use. This will depend on your field of study or discipline.
- Step 2: Determine what **TYPE of electronic resource** you are citing.
- Journal or magazine articles from an online commercial database (InfoTrac, CINAHL, ERIC, etc.)
 - Formally-written documents (government site, journal articles, etc.) retrieved directly off the Web
 - Regular Web sites (non-formal documents) typically located by using a **search engine**.

Web Sites			
Use the formats listed here for citing either <u>formally-written Web documents</u> or <u>regular Web sites</u> retrieved directly off the Web using a search engine.			
	Style	Format	Example
Citation Elements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • author(s) • title of work • date • publisher, organization or other source • length of document or pagination • Web address • date accessed • date 	American Psychological Association (APA)	Author(s) Last Name, First Name. (Year). Title of the Web site document. Name of Source (if any) [pagination]. Retrieved (insert date retrieved) from, (insert full Web site address).	Carnegie Museum of Natural History. (1998, April 1). <i>Life in Ancient Egypt</i> . Retrieved April 7, 1998, from http://www.clpgh.org/cmnh/exhibits/egypt/index.html
	Modern Language Association (MLA)	Author(s) Last Name, First Name. <u>Title of the Web Document</u> . Date of Publication: page numbers or n. pag. for no pagination. Name of Document Source (if any). Date of access <Web address>. NOTE: Include Web address ONLY if it is needed to access the document.	<u>Life in Ancient Egypt</u> . 1998. n. pag. Carnegie Museum of Natural History. 7 April 1998. < http://www.clpgh.org/cmnh/exhibits/egypt/index.html >.
	Chicago Manual of Style**	Author(s) Last Name, First Name. "Title of web site." Date Month Year of Publication. <URL> (Date accessed). In <i>Title of complete work (if applicable)</i> , [Medium]. [Date Accessed]. Available <Web address>.	<u>Life in Ancient Egypt</u> . Carnegie Museum of Natural History. 7 April 1998. < http://www.clpgh.org/cmnh/exhibits/egypt/index.html >.

** Look for new, updated citation information in the upcoming edition of the *Chicago Manual of Style*.